NEUROBEHAVIORAL TOXICOLOGY AND TERATOLOGY

VOLUME 4 NUMBER 1 JANUARY/FEBRUARY 1982

CONTENTS

EDITORIAL 1

COMMENTARIES

Characteristics of mothers of fetal alcohol syndrome children. ABEL, E. L. 3

Neurobehavioral toxicology: A view from "down under". RUSSELL, R. W. and G. SINGER 5

ARTICLES

Effects of pre-natal and continued lead exposure on activity levels in the mouse. ZIMERING, R. T., R. G. BURRIGHT and P. J. DONOVICK 9

Effects of acute alcohol exposure during selected days of gestation in C3H mice. LOCHRY, E. A., C. L. RANDALL, A. A. GOLDSMITH and P. B. SUTKER 15

Caffeine: Effects of acute and chronic exposure on the behavior of neonatal rats. HOLLOWAY, W. R., JR. . 21

Neurochemical, electroencephalographic and behavioral correlates of ethanol withdrawal in the rat. EDMONDS, H. L., JR., I. A. SYTINSKY, D. M. SYLVESTER and S. I. BELLIN 33

Sulfanilic acid: Behavioral changes related to azo food dyes in developing rats. GOLDENRING, J. R., D. K. BATTER and B. A. SHAYWITZ 43

Modulation of behavioral effects of carbon monoxide by reinforcement contingencies. ATOR, N. A. 51

Behavioral alterations in rats prenatally exposed to low doses of d-amphetamine. ADAMS, J., J. BUELKE-SAM, C. A. KIMMEL and J. B. LABORDE 63

Importance of schedule of exposure to hexane in causing neurotoxicity. PRYOR, G. T., L. R. BINGHAM, J. DICKINSON, C. S. REBERT and R. A. HOWD 71

Effects of hexane on the brainstem auditory response and caudal nerve action potential. REBERT, C. S., P. W. HOUGHTON, R. A. HOWD and G. T. PRYOR 79

Relation between schedules of exposure to hexane and plasma levels of 2,5-hexanedione. HOWD, R. A., L. R. BINGHAM, T. M. STEEGER, C. S. REBERT and G. T. PRYOR 87

Conditioned flavor aversions: A toxicity test of the anticholinesterase agent, physostigmine. PARKER, L. A., S. HUTCHISON and A. L. RILEY 93

Passive avoidance performance in rats prenatally exposed to alcohol during various periods of gestation. DRISCOLL, C. D., J.-S. CHEN and E. P. RILEY 99

The acetic acid component of lead acetate: Its effect on rat weight and activity. BARRETT, J. and P. J. LIVESEY 105

Elevated cerebellar cyclic GMP levels during the deltamethrin-induced motor syndrome. BRODIE, M. E. and W. N. ALDRIDGE 109

BRIEF COMMUNICATION

Ethanol induced microcephaly in the neonatal rat: Occurrence without withdrawal. SAMSON, H. H., K. A. GRANT, S. COGGAN and V. M. SACHS 115

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Instability of dose-response results in small sample studies in behavioral teratology. TACHIBANA, T. . 117

ANNOUNCEMENTS 119

NEUROBEHAVIORAL TOXICOLOGY AND TERATOLOGY

VOLUME 4 NUMBER 2 MARCH/APRIL 1982

CONTENTS

Introduction. DYER, R. S., T. J. WALSH, H. S. SWARTZWELDER and M. J. WAYNER 125

TRIMETHYLTIN–GENERAL EFFECTS OF EXPOSURE

The trimethyltin syndrome in rats. DYER, R. S., T. J. WALSH, W. F. WONDERLIN and M. BERCEGEAY 127

Trimethylin-induced hyperactivity: Time course and pattern. RUPPERT, P. H., T. J. WALSH, L. W. REITER and R. S. DYER 135

Trimethyltin-induced changes in gross morphology of the hippocampus. DYER, R. S., T. L. DESHIELDS and W. F. WONDERLIN 141

Neuropathology of mouse hippocampus in acute trimethyltin intoxication. CHANG, L. W., T. M. TIEMEYER, G. R. WENGER and D. E. McMILLAN 149

EFFECTS OF TRIMETHYLTIN ON LEARNING AND PERFORMANCE

Behavioral toxicology of acute trimethylin exposure in the mouse. WENGER, G. R., D. E. McMILLAN and L. W. CHANG 157

Trimethyltin impairs retention of a passive avoidance task. WALSH, T. J., M. GALLAGHER, E. BOSTOCK and R. S. DYER 163

Impaired maze performance in the rat caused by trimethyltin treatment: Problem-solving deficits and perseveration. SWARTZWELDER, H. S., J. HEPLER, W. HOLAHAN, S. E. KING, H. A. LEVERENZ, P. A. MILLER and R. D. MYERS 169

Trimethylin, a selective limbic system neurotoxicant, impairs radial-arm maze performance. WALSH, T. J., D. B. MILLER and R. S. DYER 177

Chronic neonatal organotin exposure alters radial-arm maze performance in adult rats. MILLER, D. B., D. A. ECKERMAN, M. R. KRIGMAN and L. D. GRANT 185

EFFECTS OF TRIMETHYLTIN ON PHYSIOLOGICAL PROCESSES

Visual system dysfunction following acute trimethyltin exposure in rats. DYER, R. S., W. E. HOWELL and W. F. WONDERLIN 191

Somatosensory dysfunction following acute trimethyltin exposure. HOWELL, W. E., T. J. WALSH and R. S. DYER 197

Increased seizure susceptibility following trimethyltin administration in rats. DYER, R. S., W. F. WONDERLIN and T. J. WALSH 203

GENERAL EFFECTS OF EXPOSURE TO OTHER ORGANOTINS

Comparative organotin toxicity in the developing rat: Somatic and morphological changes and relationship to accumulation of total tin. MUSHAK, P., M. R. KRIGMAN and R. B. MAILMAN 209

Effects of triethyltin on ingestive behavior at ad lib, reduced, and recovered body weight. DEHAVEN, D. L., M. J. WAYNER, F. C. BARONE and S. M. EVANS 217

EFFECTS OF ORGANOTINS ON LEARNING AND PERFORMANCE

Studies on the flavor aversions induced by trialkyltin compounds. MACPHAIL, R. C. 225

Effects of triethyltin on schedule dependent and schedule induced behaviors under different schedules of reinforcement. DEHAVEN, D. L., M. J. WAYNER, F. C. BARONE and S. M. EVANS 231

The behavioral toxicity of a tributyltin ester in the rat. WALSH, J. M., M. D. CURLEY, L. S. BURCH and L. KURLANSIK 241

Effects of prenatal triphenyl-tin exposure on the development of behavior and conditioned learning in rat pups. LEHOTZKY, K., J. M. SZEBERENYI, Z. GONDA, F. HORKAY and A. KISS 247

EFFECTS OF EXPOSURE TO OTHER ORGANOTINS ON PHYSIOLOGICAL PROCESSES

Triethyltin intoxication alters acetylcholine release from rat phrenic nerve-hemidiaphragm. BIERKAMPER, G. G. and J. J. VALDES 251

Chronic triethyltin exposure reduces the resting membrane potential of rat soleus muscle. MILLINGTON, W. R. and G. G. BIERKAMPER 255

Acute triethyltin exposure: Effects on the visual evoked potential and hippocampal afterdischarge. DYER, R. S. and W. E. HOWELL 259

Triethyltin: Ambient temperature alters visual system toxicity. DYER, R. S. and W. E. HOWELL 267

Pharmacological and biochemical evaluation of triethyltin's anticonvulsant effects. FOX, D. A. .. 273

NEUROBEHAVIORAL TOXICOLOGY AND TERATOLOGY

VOLUME 4 NUMBER 3 MAY/JUNE

CONTENTS

Effects of perinatal chlordiazepoxide exposure on rat preweaning and postweaning behavior. ADAMS, P. M. 279

Postnatal cadmium exposure and longterm behavioral changes in the rat. SMITH, M. J., R. O. PIHL and B. GARBER 283

Brief prenatal exposure to prednisolone adversely affects behavioral development and body weight. GANDELMAN, R. and L. A. GUERRIERO 289

Interactive effects of chronic maternal ethanol and nicotine exposure upon offspring development and function. MARTIN, J. C., D. C. MARTIN, S. CHAO and P. SHORES 293

Ultrasonic vocalizations as diagnostic tools in studies of developmental toxicity: An investigation of the effects of hypervitaminosis. ADAMS, J. 299

Trichloromethane-induced taste aversions in mice. LANDAUER, M. R., M. R. LYNCH, R. L. BALSTER and M. J. KALLMAN 305

Low level lead (Pb) exposure produces learning deficits in young rat pups. TAYLOR, D. H., E. A. NOLAND, C. M. BRUBAKER, K. M. CROFTON and R. J. BULL 311

Ethanol and tertiary butanol induced microcephaly in the neonatal rat: Comparison of brain growth parameters. GRANT, K. A. and H. H. SAMSON 315

Behavioral consequences of embryonic or early postnatal exposure to l-α-noracetylmethadol (NLAAM) in the domestic chicken. KUWAHARA, M. D. and S. B. SPARBER 323

Caffeine sensitivity in the neonatal rat. HOLLOWAY, W. R., JR. and D. H. THOR 331

Behaviorally augmented tolerance during chronic cholinesterase reduction by paraoxon. GIARDINI, V., A. MENEGUZ, L. AMORICO, L. DE ACETIS and G. BIGNAMI 335

Proconvulsant effects of lindane: Enhancement of amygdaloid kindling in the rat. JOY, R. M., L. G. STARK and T. E. ALBERTSON 347

Behavioral and pharmacological responses following acrylamide exposure in rats. RAFALES, L. S., R. L. BORNSCHEIN and V. CARUSO 355

Behavioral effects of prenatal exposure to nicotine in guinea pigs. JOHNS, J. M., T. M. LOUIS, R. F. BECKER and L. W. MEANS 365

Prenatal methyl mercury exposure: I. Alterations in neonatal activity. ECCLES, C. U. and Z. ANNAU 371

Prenatal methyl mercury exposure: II. Alterations in learning and psychotropic drug sensitivity in adult offspring. ECCLES, C. U. and Z. ANNAU 377

Postnatal persistence of methadone following prenatal exposure in the rat. LEVITT, M., D. E. HUTCHINGS, S. R. BODNARENKO and L. L. LEICACH 383

Prenatal interactions between ethanol and the industrial solvent 2-ethoxyethanol in rats: Maternal and behavioral teratogenic effects. NELSON, B. K., W. S. BRIGHTWELL and J. V. SETZER 387

Prenatal interactions between ethanol and the industrial solvent 2-ethoxyethanol in rats: Neurochemical effects in the offspring. NELSON, B. K., W. S. BRIGHTWELL, J. V. SETZER and T. L. O'DONOHUE 395

Behavioral changes in rats after chronic aluminum and parathyroid hormone administration. COMMISSARIS, R. L., J. J. CORDON, S. SPRAGUE, J. KEISER, G. H. MAYOR and R. H. RECH 403

NEUROBEHAVIORAL TOXICOLOGY AND TERATOLOGY

VOLUME 4 NUMBER 4 JULY/AUGUST 1982

CONTENTS

Overview: Continuing discussion of problems of perinatal drug exposure. ZIMMERMANN, E. G. and T. B. SONDEREGGER 419

REVIEW PAPERS

An overview: Maternal nicotine and caffeine consumption and offspring outcome. MARTIN, J. C. . 421

Methadone and heroin during pregnancy: A review of behavioral effects in human and animal offspring. HUTCHINGS, D. E. 429

Automodulation of genes: A proposed mechanism for persisting effects of drugs and hormones in mammals. CAMPBELL, J. H. and E. G. ZIMMERMANN 435

EXPERIMENTAL PAPERS

Hormones and psycho-sexual development in young men following chronic heroin use. MENDELSON, J. H. and N. K. MELLO 441

Effects of marijuana on human pregnancy, labor, and delivery. GREENLAND, S., K. J. STAISCH, N. BROWN and S. J. GROSS 447

Marihuana use by pregnant women and effects of offspring: An update. FRIED, P. A. 451

Analgesia in young and adult rats perinatally exposed to methadone. ZAGON, I. S. and P. J. McLAUGHLIN 455

Differential motor and state functioning in newborns of women on methadone. MARCUS, J., S. L. HANS and R. J. JEREMY 459

Lack of persistent effects of low-dose ethanol administered postnatally in rats. SONDEREGGER, T. B., H. CALMES, S. CORBITT and E. G. ZIMMERMANN 463

An analysis of altered attention in monkeys exposed to delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol during development. GOLUB, M. S., E. N. SASSENRATH and L. F. CHAPMAN 469

Patterns of 1-day and 4-month motor functioning in infants of women on methadone. MARCUS, J., S. L. HANS and R. J. JEREMY 473

METHODOLOGY PAPERS

Methodological note: Intragastric intubation of ethanol to rat pups. SONDEREGGER, T. B., D. COLBERN, H. CALMES, S. CORBITT and E. G. ZIMMERMANN 477

A methodological model to study the effects of toxins on child development. MARCUS, J. and S. L. HANS 483

ANNOUNCEMENTS 489

NEUROBEHAVIORAL TOXICOLOGY AND TERATOLOGY

VOLUME 4 NUMBER 5 SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 1982

CONTENTS

COMMENTARIES

The role of the neuronal cell body in neurotoxic injury. STERMAN, A. B. 493

Persistent body weight deficits in lactating rats treated with alcohol during pregnancy. FERNANDEZ, K. and C. V. VORHEES 495

ARTICLES

Conditioned taste aversion following acutely administered acrylamide. ANDERSON, C. E., H. A. TILSON and C. L. MITCHELL 497

Prenatal exposure to ethanol: Association between increased gestational length and offspring mortality. BOND, N. W. 501

Neuromotor development and response inhibition following prenatal ethanol exposure. GALLO, P. V. and J. WEINBERG 505

Prenatal ethanol exposure: Pituitary-adrenal activity in pregnant dams and offspring. WEINBERG, J. and P. V. GALLO 515

Significant changes in monoamines in rat brain induced by exposure to methyl bromide. HONMA, T., A. SUDO, M. MIYAGAWA, M. SATO and H. HASEGAWA 521

Acquisition of an unsignalled avoidance task in rats exposed to alcohol prenatally. RILEY, E. P., M. PLONSKY and R. A. ROSELLINI 525

Active avoidance behavior in the F_1 progeny of male rats exposed to cyclophosphamide prior to fertilization. ADAMS, P. M., J. D. FABRICANT and M. S. LEGATOR 531

Lessened sensitivity to apomorphine induced climbing behavior in mice following neonatal exposure to phenobarbital. YANAI, J., J. J. FEIGENBAUM, AND R. H. B. FISHMAN 535

Monomethyl- and trimethyltin compounds induce learning deficiencies in young rats. NOLAND, E. A., D. H. TAYLOR and R. J. BULL 539

Effects of prenatal exposure to cigarette smoke and nicotine on pregnancy, offspring development and avoidance behavior in rats. BERTOLINI, A., M. BERNARDI and S. GENEDANI ... 545

The monosodium L-glutamate (MSG) syndrome in mice develops independently of housing condition. BARNHART, J. E. and W. J. PIZZI 549

Congenital behavioral effects in mature rats prenatally exposed to levo-alpha-acetylmethadol (LAAM). LICHTBLAU, L. and S. B. SPARBER 557

A neurobehavioral model of 2,5-hexanedione-induced neuropathy. STERMAN, A. B. and R. C. SHEPPARD 567

Failure of folic acid derivatives to mimic the actions of kainic acid in brain *in vitro* or *in vivo*. FERKANY, J. W., J. T. SLEVIN, R. ZACZEK and J. T. COYLE 573

Psychological prognosis of diagnosed chronic organic solvent intoxication. LINDSTRÖM, K., M. ANTTI-POIKA, S. TOLA and A. HYYTIÄINEN 581

MEETING REPORT 589

NEUROBEHAVIORAL TOXICOLOGY AND TERATOLOGY

VOLUME 4 NUMBER 6 NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 1982

CONTENTS

COMMENTARY

Fetal alcohol syndrome: How good is the evidence? NEUGUT, R. H. 593

Environmental Neurotoxicology—Assessment of Nervous System and Behavioral Dysfunction. Proceedings of a Symposium held at Dusseldorf, March 29–31, 1982

***In vitro* assessment of neuromuscular toxicity.** BIERKAMPER, G. G. 597

The assessment of neurotoxicity using the cockroach nerve cord. ROWAN, M. J. and P. L. CHAMBERS 605

Advantages and pitfalls of particulate brain and membranes in neurotoxicological studies. HABERMANN, E. 613

Tissue culture and neurotoxicology. HOOISMA, J. 617

Potentiation of hexacarbon-neurotoxicity by methyl-ethyl-ketone (MEK) and other substances: Clinical and experimental aspects. ALTENKIRCH, H., H. M. WAGNER, G. STOLTENBURG-DIDINGER and R. STEPPAT 623

***In vitro* and *in vivo* studies of the molecular pathogenesis of *n*-hexane neuropathy.** GRAHAM, D. G., D. C. ANTHONY and K. BOEKELHEIDE 629

Effects of altered porphyrin synthesis on brain neurochemistry. SILBERGELD, E. K. and J. M. LAMON 635

Neurotoxicity, anorexia and the preferential choice of antidote in methylmercury intoxicated rats. MAGOS, L. 643

Effects of heavy metals on monoamine uptake and release in brain synaptosomes and blood platelets. KOMULAINEN, H. and J. TUOMISTO 647

Effects of heavy metals (Cd, Tl, Zn and Pb) on glial cells. REYNERS, H., E. GIANFELICI DE REYNERS, J. R. MAISIN, G. WINNEKE and M. CSICSAKY 651

Neurotoxic effects of manganese: Studies on cell cultures, tissue homogenates and intact animals. HEILBRONN, E., H. ERIKSSON and J. HÄGGBLAD 655

Physiological methods for assessment of Trimethyltin exposure. DYER, R. S. 659

Effect of pesticides on central and peripheral nervous system function in rats. LEHOTZKY, K. 665

Characterization of triethyl lead chloride neurotoxicity in adult rats. TILSON, H. A., C. F. MACTUTUS, R. McLAMB and T. A. BURNE 671

Effects of methylmercury on operant behavior. LATIES, V. G. and H. L. EVANS 683

Visual acuity deficits following neonatal lead exposure: Cholinergic interactions. FOX, D. A., A. A. WRIGHT and L. G. COSTA 689

Effects on psychological test performance of workers exposed to a single solvent (toluene)—A comparison with effects of exposure to a mixture of organic solvents. IREGREN, A. 695

Effects of organic solvents on behavioral performance of workers in the paint industry. ANSHELM OLSON, B. 703

Moderate carbon monoxide exposure during sleep: Neuro- and psychophysiological effects in young and elderly people. GROLL-KNAPP, E., M. HAIDER, H. JENKNER, H. LIEBICH, M. NEUBERGER and M. TRIMMEL 709

Neurotoxic effects in mercury-exposed workers. TRIEBIG, G. and K.-H. SCHALLER 717

A follow-up study of nerve conduction velocities in lead exposed workers. SEPPÄLÄINEN, A. M. and S. HERNBERG 721

Subclinical neurotoxic lead effects: Two-year follow-up studies with psychological test methods. MANTERE, P., H. HÄNNINEN and S. HERNBERG 725

The neurobehavioral consequences of low level lead exposure in childhood. NEEDLEMAN, H. L. 729

Effects of low to moderate lead exposure on slow cortical potentials in young children: Two year follow-up study. OTTO, D., V. BENIGNUS, K. MULLER, C. BARTON, K. SEIPLE, J. PRAH and S. SCHROEDER 733

A prospective study of the neurological effects of lead in children. MOORE, M. R., A. GOLDBERG, I. W. R. BUSHNELL, R. DAY and W. M. FYFE 739

SUMMARY REMARKS

REITER, L. W. 745

Neurotoxicity of Pesticides.
Proceedings of a Conference held at Raleigh, NC, June 25–26, 1982

Neurological testing and regulatory science. ZENDZIAN, R. P. 749

Cellular and molecular mechanisms of action of insecticides: Neurophysiological approach. NARAHASHI, T. 753

Initiation of organophosphate-induced delayed neuropathy. JOHNSON, M. K. 759

Organophosphate neurotoxicity: Chronic effects of sarin on the electroencephalogram of monkey and man. BURCHFIEL, J. L. and F. H. DUFFY 767

Neurotoxicity of the pesticidal carbamates. MILLER, D. B. 779

Effect of corticosterone on toxicity of malathion and TOTP in hens. EHRICH, M. and W. B. GROSS 789

Species and structural variations affecting pyrethroid neurotoxicity. GLICKMAN, A. H. and J. E. CASIDA 793

The contrasting actions of two pyrethroids (deltamethrin and cismethrin) in the rat. RAY, D. E. 801

Neurotoxic action of chlorinated hydrocarbon insecticides. SHANKLAND, D. L. 805

Mode of action of lindane, dieldrin and related insecticides in the central nervous system. JOY, R. M. 813

INDEX TO VOLUME 4 825